

# drvTS

## improvements for soft timing

EPICS Collaboration Meeting  
Argonne National Laboratory

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DESY Cryogenic Controls

## Agenda

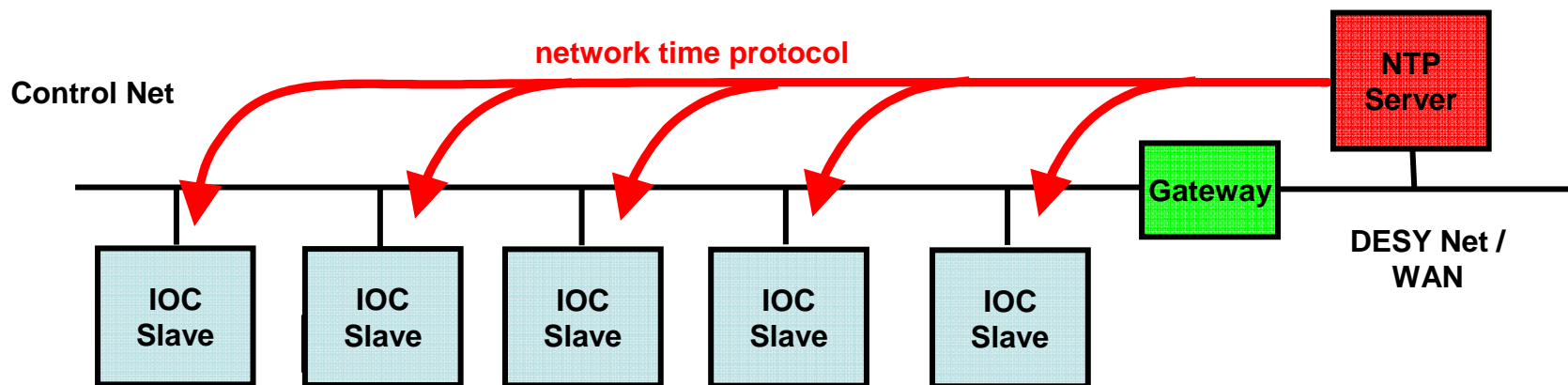
- **Time Requirements for Cryogenic Controls**
- **Soft Time Synchronization in EPICS**
- **Improved NTP Synchronization**
- **Network Delay Consideration**
- **Compensating Clock Oscillator Errors**
- **To Do / Nice to Have**

## The Requirements for Cryogenic Controls

- **95% inputs are scanned periodically with 1 second.**
- **Time accuracy in IOC should be  $< 1$  second.**
  - ▶ Soft (network) timing is sufficient
  - ▶ No event system
- **Many IOCs (~45) with different TS-configuration.**  
**Some can not be rebooted before a machine shutdown.**
- **Accurate time is delivered by NTP servers outside the control network subnet.**

## Existing 3.13.x EPICS implementation

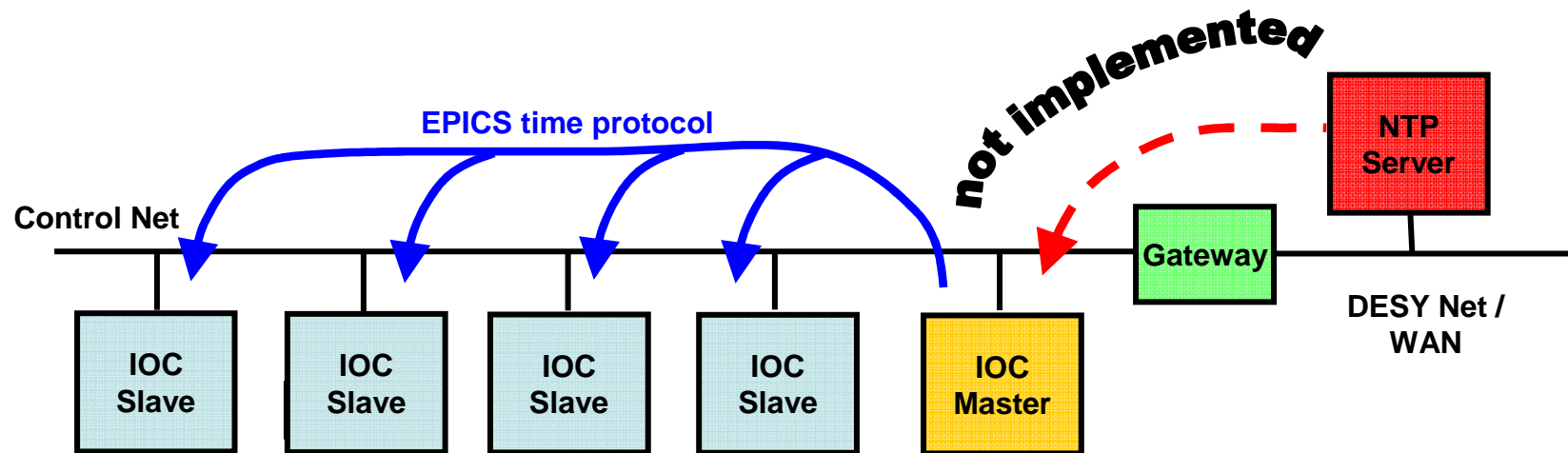
### 1: All IOCs are configured as timing slaves



- + IOCs have same and correct time if NTP-server is up.
- no master allowed on subnet! All slaves would connect to master.
- no time synchronization any more if NTP-server or gateway fails.
- no time synchronization if the NTP-Server is not up at IOC boot time.

## Existing 3.13.x EPICS implementation

### 2: Solution with a timing master



- + IOCs have the same time
- IOC clocks are drifting with master clock (if no GPS-HW etc. is present)
- Master can not synchronize with NTP-server.

# Improvements for Soft Timing

## 1. New mode (type) in TSconfigure

“type” is the last parameter in TSconfigure ().

0 (default) = Use event system hardware, if present.

1 = Do not check if HW is present, use soft timing!

**2 (new) = Force to use NTP synchronization.**

Mode 2 for timing slaves:

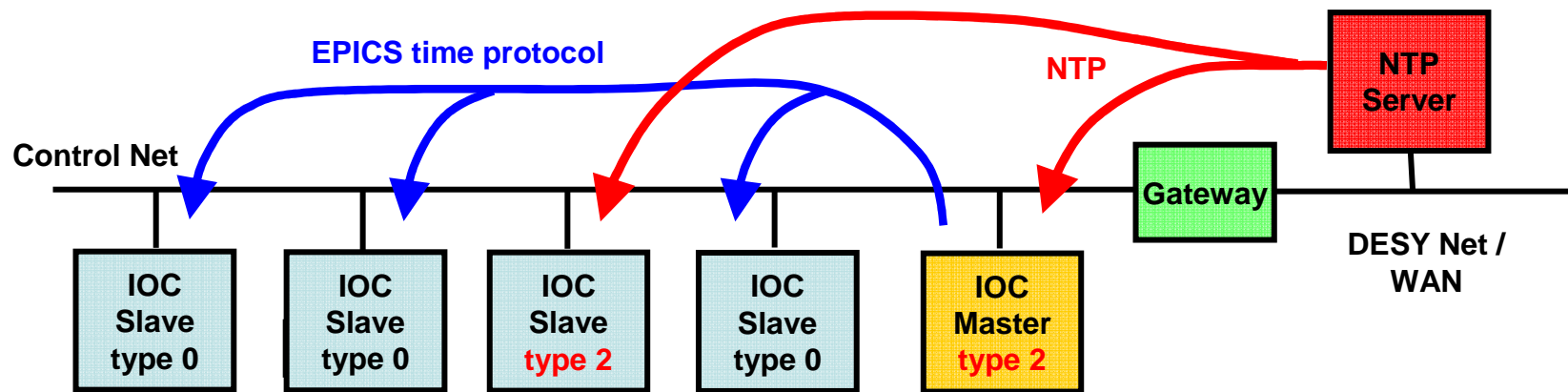
Like 1. Do not try to get time from Master, use NTP-Servers!

Mode 2 for timing masters:

Like 1. Start the synchronization task like a slave and use NTP to synchronize the internal time.

## Improvements for Soft Timing

EPICS-TP and NTP is possible in parallel now



- + Slaves can select if they want the time from a master or NTP-server
- + Master can synchronize with NTP-server.

## Improvements for Soft Timing

### 2. Use more than one NTP-Server

The environment parameter “EPICS\_TS\_NTP\_INET” can now contain a **list of servers**.

If the currently selected server fails, the next one will be used to get the time.

At boot time:

- First try NTP to get the time from a server from the list.

- Then try NTP to get it from the boot host.

- At last try Unix time protocol to get it from the host.

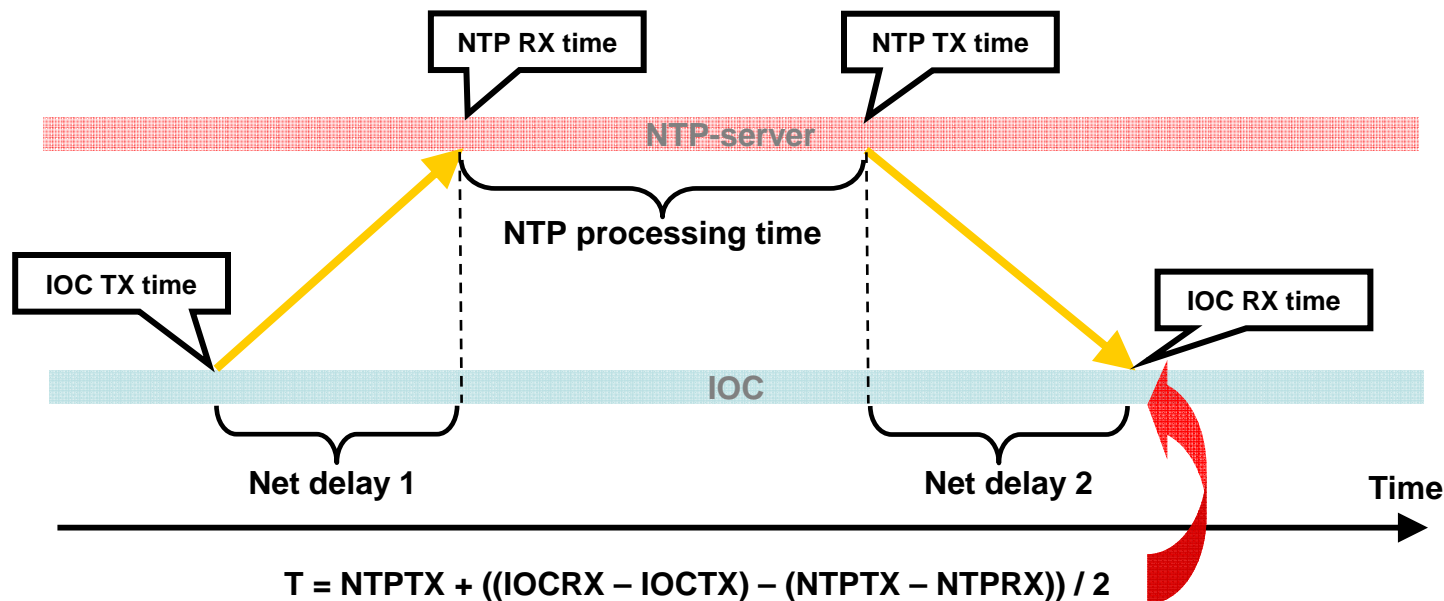
Later synchronization:

- Use NTP with servers from the list only.

# Improvements for Soft Timing

## 3. Enhanced NTP Functionality

- The network delay times are considered in a new function called “TSgetEpicsTimeFromNtpBuffer ()”.

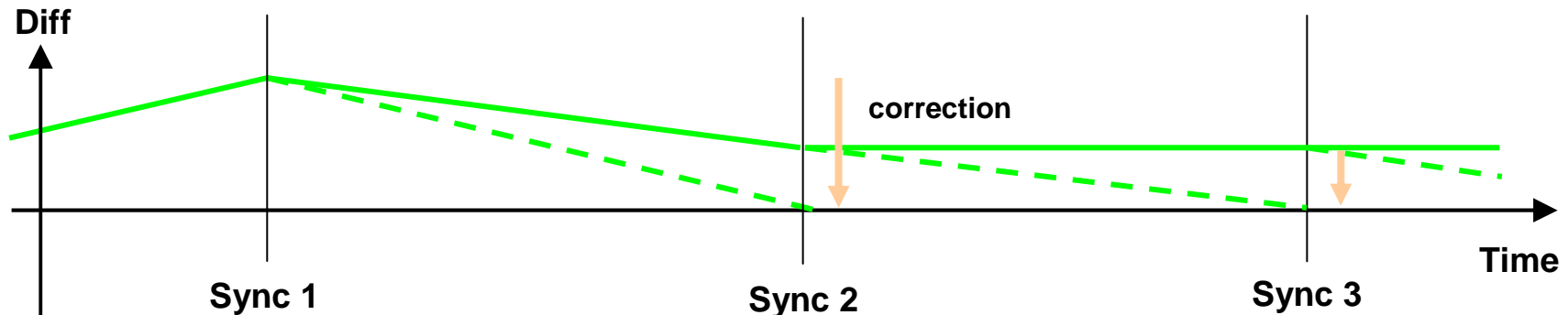


## Improvements for Soft Timing

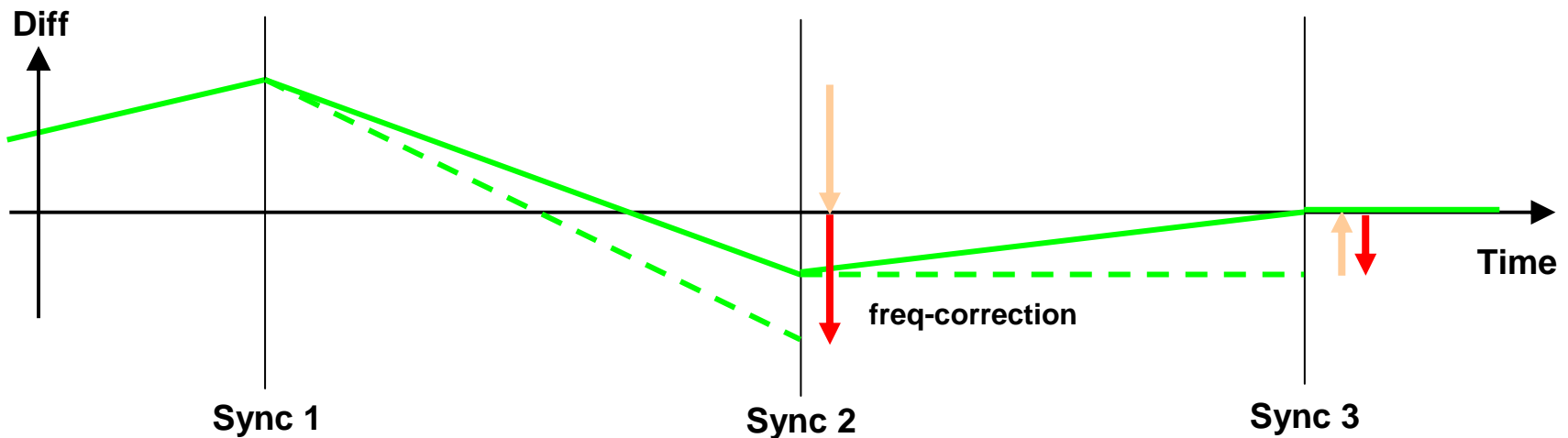
### 4. Internal Clock Correction

- In spite of correct NTP or EPICS time synchronization, some IOC have wrong time of a few seconds – why?
  - When a 'sync' is done, the difference is scheduled to be driven to zero until the next expected synchronization.
  - But: During this time the clock of the IOC causes a new deviation if the frequency of the oscillator is wrong.
  - **Need a correction of the frequency error!**
  - existing offset correction is unchanged.
  - frequency correction runs continuously and is adjusted incrementally at each synchronization.

## Improvements for Soft Timing



without frequency compensation



with frequency compensation

## Results , Future Plans

1. Yes, it works.
2. The effect of network delay compensation is small. As long as the local time resolution is 1/60 second it works too coarsely for short delays! At the moment this functionality is disabled for delays  $\leq 2$  ticks.
3. It is implemented into R3.13.10 and can (should) be merged into R3.14.x.
4. The usage of a fast running timer (most BSPs support this) could be implemented.
  - Network delays could be compensated correctly.
  - Accurate timestamps were possible without extra hardware.

## Conclusion

- Soft timing is now more comfortable
- NTP and EPICS-TP can be used in parallel
- More NTP servers can be used for redundancy
- NTP network delays are compensated
- Frequency error of the IOC clock oscillator is compensated
- no 3.14 version yet
- no fine resolution (accurate timestamp) yet

## End

